

#### School of Economics and Management

# NEKP33, Economics: Statistical Methods for Econometrics, 7.5 credits

Nationalekonomi: Statistiska metoder för ekonometri, 7,5 högskolepoäng Second Cycle / Avancerad nivå

# Details of approval

The syllabus was approved by The Board of the Department of Economics on 2011-06-07 and was last revised on 2015-11-04. The revised syllabus applies from 2015-11-04, autumn semester 2016.

## **General Information**

This is a single subject master course in economics. The course is optional within a number of master programmes at Lund University.

Language of instruction: English

Teaching is in English. (Teaching may be in Swedish if all registered students have a good knowledge of Swedish).

Main field of studies Depth of study relative to the degree

requirements

Economics A1F, Second cycle, has second-cycle

course/s as entry requirements

## Learning outcomes

# Knowledge and understanding

Students shall:

- understand central concepts from probability theory, such as probability space, random variable, probability distribution, moments and limit theorems,
- understand central concepts from statistics such as sample moments, estimation criteria (such as unbiasedness and consistency), estimation techniques (such as maximum likelihood and method of moments) and hypothesis testing.

## Competence and skills

Students shall have the ability to independently be able to:

- calculate probabilities and moments for random variables with given densities,
- derive densities for a function of one or several random variables,
- use asymptotic theory to derive the limit of a sequence of random variables,
- calculate expected values and variances and prove various properties such as unbiasedness for an estimator,
- construct, analyse and maximise a likelihood function,
- design and test various statistical hypotheses,
- describe and discuss their knowledge in probability theory and statistics.

## Judgement and approach

Students shall have a command of probability theory and statistics so as to be able to lay the foundation for independent acquisition of econometrics and economic theory based on these skills, and to deepen their knowledge of probability theory and statistics.

#### Course content

This course consists of two parts: probability theory and statistics. The starting point for probability theory is the probability space (sample space, event space and probability measure). Starting from the probability space we define random variables and analyse their properties. Specific distributions, such as the normal, t-, F- and chi squared distributions are investigated. A treatment of functions of random variables concludes the first part.

The statistics part of the course begins with the definition of an estimator and how to derive the distribution of an estimator. A number of criteria for evaluating an estimator are then discussed and general methods for deriving a good estimator are described. There is a focus on maximum likelihood, but other methods such as GMM are also discussed. The course is concluded with a theoretical treatment and application of statistical hypothesis testing.

# Course design

1. Teaching: Tuition consists of lectures and exercises.

#### Assessment

- 1. Examination: The course is examined through a number of home assignments.
- 2. Limitations on the number of examination opportunities: –

The University views plagiarism very seriously, and will take disciplinary action against students for any kind of attempted malpractice in connection with examinations and

assessments. Plagiarism is considered to be a very serious academic offence. The penalty that may be imposed for this, and other unfair practices in examinations or assessments, includes suspension from the University for a specified period.

Subcourses that are part of this course can be found in an appendix at the end of this document.

#### Grades

Marking scale: Fail, E, D, C, B, A.

1. Grading: Grade (Definition), Points or percentage out of maximum points, Characteristic

A (Excellent), 85–100, A distinguished result that is excellent with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought. B (Very good), 75–84, A very good result with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

C (Good), 65–74, The result is of a good standard with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

D (Satisfactory), 55–64, The result is of a satisfactory standard with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought. E (Sufficient), 50–54, The result satisfies the minimum requirements with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought, but not more.

U (Fail), 0–49, The result does not meet the minimum requirements with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought. Students have to receive a grade of E or higher in order to pass a course.

- 2. Weighting grades from different parts of the course: –
- 3. Grading scales for different parts of the course: –

## Entry requirements

Students who have been admitted to a Master Programme in Economics or the Master Programme in Economic Research Methods and have taken at least 30 ECTS-credits at the advanced level including NEKN31 "Advanced Econometrics" are eligible to take this course. For other students at least 90 ECTS-credits in economics are required. These must include 30 ECTS-credits at the advanced level, including the courses NEKN31 "Advanced Econometrics" and NEKN01 "Master Essay I" or their equivalents.

#### Further information

- 1. Transitional regulations: This course replaces NEKM52 "Statistical Methods for Econometrics".
- 2. Limitations in the period of validity: –
- 3. Limitations: This course may not be included in the same degree as NEK718 "Statistical Methods" or NEKM52 "Statistical Methods for Econometrics".
- 4. Similar courses: –
- 5. Limitations in renewed examination: –

## Subcourses in NEKP33, Economics: Statistical Methods for Econometrics

Applies from H12

1101 Statistical Methods for Econometrics, 7,5 hp Grading scale: Fail, E, D, C, B, A