



**LUND**  
UNIVERSITY

School of Economics and Management

**NEKN81, Economics: Foundations of Finance, 7.5 credits**  
*Nationalekonomi: Grunderna för finansiell ekonomi, 7,5*  
*högskolepoäng*  
Second Cycle / Avancerad nivå

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## Details of approval

The syllabus was approved by The Board of the Department of Economics on 2011-06-07 and was last revised on 2022-09-13. The revised syllabus applies from 2023-01-16, spring semester 2023.

## General Information

This is a single subject master course in economics belonging to the 'Financial Economics' specialisation. The course is either obligatory or optional within a number of master programmes at Lund University.

*Language of instruction:* English

Teaching may be in Swedish if all registered students have a good knowledge of Swedish.

*Main field of studies*

Economics

*Depth of study relative to the degree requirements*

A1N, Second cycle, has only first-cycle course/s as entry requirements

## Learning outcomes

### Knowledge and understanding

Students shall have a knowledge and understanding for well known ideas and theories within financial economics. More specifically, students shall be able to understand:

- the construction of the notion of expected utility,
- the difference between complete and incomplete markets,
- the difference between diversifiable and non-diversifiable risk within a portfolio context,
- the derivation of CAPM,

- the role of arbitrage in the price determination of derivatives,
- the importance of the investment horizon in portfolio decisions.

### **Competence and skills**

Students shall have the ability to independently apply their knowledge to real world problems. In particular they shall be able to:

- calculate the risk premium, the certainty equivalent, absolute and relative risk aversion, prudence and temperance,
- calculate state prices,
- apply CAPM in equilibrium pricing,
- price derivatives,
- provide sound arguments supporting actual long-term portfolio decisions,
- analyse finance-related problems in the real-world and to incorporate adequate methods and theories to analyse these problems,
- present a clear and pedagogical report of their own and others' empirical analyses and relate empirical results to theory.

### **Judgement and approach**

Students shall have the ability to pursue further studies in finance and economics, and to independently search for and evaluate information from the finance literature. Students shall also have sufficient competence to independently write a paper at the master level.

### **Course content**

The course contains the following building blocks:

- decision-making under certainty,
- decision-making under uncertainty,
- Arrow-Debreu securities,
- CAPM,
- derivatives,
- long-term portfolio choice.

### **Course design**

1. Teaching: Tuition consists of lectures and exercises.

### **Assessment**

1. Examination: The examination consists of a written exam and home assignments. The written exam takes place at the end of the course. There will be further opportunities for examination close to this date. Other forms of examination may be used to a limited extent. Points earned on home assignments are valid for exams taken in the current term.

2. Limitations on the number of examination opportunities: –

The University views plagiarism and other academic dishonesty very seriously, and will take disciplinary action against students for any kind of attempted malpractice in connection with examinations and assessments. Plagiarism is considered to be a very

serious academic offence. The penalty that may be imposed for this, and other unfair practices in examinations or assessments, includes suspension from the University for a specified period.

The examiner, in consultation with Disability Support Services, may deviate from the regular form of examination in order to provide a permanently disabled student with a form of examination equivalent to that of a student without a disability.

*Subcourses that are part of this course can be found in an appendix at the end of this document.*

## Grades

Marking scale: Fail, E, D, C, B, A.

1. Grading: Grade (Definition), Points or percentage out of maximum points, Characteristic

A (Excellent), 85–100, A distinguished result that is excellent with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

B (Very good), 75–84, A very good result with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

C (Good), 65–74, The result is of a good standard with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

D (Satisfactory), 55–64, The result is of a satisfactory standard with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

E (Sufficient), 50–54, The result satisfies the minimum requirements with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought, but not more.

U (Fail), 0–49, The result does not meet the minimum requirements with regard to theoretical depth, practical relevance, analytical ability and independent thought.

Students have to receive a grade of E or higher in order to pass a course.

2. Weighting grades from different parts of the course: –

3. Grading scales for different parts of the course: –

## Entry requirements

Students admitted to the Master Programmes in Finance are qualified for this course.

For other students, at least 90 ECTS-credits in economics are required. These must include a course in basic financial economics, an intermediate course in microeconomics (e.g., NEKG21 "Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis"), and an intermediate course in econometrics, quantitative methods or an equivalent course ( e.g., NEKG31 "Econometrics", or 15 ECTS-credits in statistics).

## Further information

1. Transitional regulations: This course replaces NEKM25 "Foundations of Finance".

2. Limitations in the period of validity: –

3. Limitations: This course may not be included in the same degree as NEK721 "Financial Economics D" or NEKM25 "Foundations of Finance".

4. Similar courses: –

5. Limitations in renewed examination: –

## Subcourses in NEKN81, Economics: Foundations of Finance

Applies from H11

1101 Foundations of Finance, 7,5 hp  
Grading scale: Fail, E, D, C, B, A