BIOC10, Biology: Ecology, 15 credits  
*Biologi: Ekologi, 15 högskolepoäng*  
First Cycle / Grundnivå

**Details of approval**

The syllabus was approved by Study programmes board, Faculty of Science on 2018-09-11 to be valid from 2018-09-11, spring semester 2019.

**General Information**

The course is a compulsory first-cycle course for a Degree of Bachelor of Science in Biology.

*Language of instruction: Swedish*

*Main field of studies*  
Biology  

*Depth of study relative to the degree requirements*  
G1F, First cycle, has less than 60 credits in first-cycle course/s as entry requirements

**Learning outcomes**

The overall aim of the course is that the student shall understand the different levels within ecology, from individual to ecosystem, be able to account for fundamental ecological processes and different ecological systems, and complete short ecological investigations in the field.

**Knowledge and understanding**

On completion of the course, the student shall be able to:

- account for the basic principles of natural and sexual selection and be able to describe and understand reasons for variation in physiology, morphology and behaviour in organisms based on these principles
- explain the meaning of and identify costs of reproduction and roughly classify life history strategies in different organisms
- describe the different factors that potentially influence the density of individuals in a population, and account for how different density-dependent factors affect the population dynamics

This is a translation of the course syllabus approved in Swedish
• categorise various types of interactions within and between species, and understand potential effects of these
• identify the components of plant and animal communities, and understand the processes between these and how they are influenced by abiotic factors
• explain the concepts diversity, stability and succession, and in what way these can be used to describe and understand processes in ecosystems
• account for the most important terrestrial, limnic and marine ecosystems, and the factors that mediate species composition and productivity
• give examples of how fundamental ecological principles influence work with species conservation
• account for the fundamental features of the legislation that regulates nature conservation and protection of endangered species in our country

Competence and skills
On completion of the course, the student shall be able to:
• plan and carry out simple field surveys
• compile and statistically analyse data from ecological surveys
• search and compile information in literature and databases
• conduct a basic ecological project, including to independently acquire the knowledge needed to perform and present the project.
• present an ecological project orally and in writing in the form of a scientific report

Judgement and approach
On completion of the course, the student shall be able to:
• distinguish the fundamental scientific and moral aspects on preservation of species and nature conservation
• weigh different societal and biological aspects on nature conservation
• evaluate strengths and weaknesses of a project report and conduct opposition in a constructive way

Course content
The course includes the following topics:
• basic evolutionary theory and population genetics
• population ecology how populations grow and are regulated, possible interactions between individuals within a population and between different populations
• interactions between species including competition, predation, and mutualism
• terrestrial, limnic, and marine ecosystems abiotic factors and organisms, interactions between species, and interactions between different ecosystems
• biogeography, Swedish vegetation, soil ecology, and the history and ecology of the cultural landscape
• conservation of biodiversity, flora and fauna conservation, the aim of nature conservation, and the problems and legislations around it
• agriculture and forestry
The course includes seminars, exercises in population theory and statistics, excursions and field exercises in terrestrial and aquatic environments, and a field project.

This is a translation of the course syllabus approved in Swedish
Course design
The teaching consists of lectures, seminars, excursions, exercises and projects. Compulsory participation is required in seminars, excursions, exercises and projects and associated elements.

Assessment
Examination takes place in the form of a written exam during the latter part of the course and through compulsory components. Students who do not pass an examination will be offered another opportunity soon thereafter. The examiner, in consultation with Disability Support Services, may deviate from the regular form of examination in order to provide a permanently disabled student with a form of examination equivalent to that of a student without a disability. 
Subcourses that are part of this course can be found in an appendix at the end of this document.

Grades
Marking scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction.
The compulsory components seminars, excursions and exercises are graded Fail, Pass. For a grade of Pass on the whole course, the student must have passed the written examination and all compulsory parts. The final grade is determined by the aggregated results of the written exam and the project.

Entry requirements
To be admitted to the course, students must have 45 ECTS credits in Natural Science studies.

Further information
The course may not be included in a degree together with BIOC02 Ecology, 15 credits, or BIOC12 Ecology, 7.5 credits.

This is a translation of the course syllabus approved in Swedish
Subcourses in BIOC10, Biology: Ecology

Applies from V19

1801 Theory, 7,5 hp
    Grading scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction
1802 Seminars, Excursions and Exercises, 4,0 hp
    Grading scale: Fail, Pass
1803 Project, 3,5 hp
    Grading scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction