Faculty of Science

FYSA13, Physics: Introduction to University Physics, with Optics, Waves and Quantum Physics, 7.5 credits

Fysik: Introduktion till universitetsfysik, med optik, våglära och kvantfysik, 7,5 högskolepoäng

First Cycle / Grundnivå

Details of approval

The syllabus was approved by Study programmes board, Faculty of Science on 2019-06-26 to be valid from 2019-06-26, spring semester 2020.

General Information

The course is a compulsory course for first-cycle studies for a Bachelor of Science in physics.

Language of instruction: English and Swedish

The course is given in Swedish on the autumn semester and English on the spring semester.

Main field of studies

Physics

Depth of study relative to the degree requirements

G1F, First cycle, has less than 60 credits in first-cycle course/s as entry requirements

Learning outcomes

The course intends to give basic knowledge in optics, waves and quantum physics as well as their applications in research and society. The course is included in the basic course for physics. The aim of the course is that the students should have acquired the following knowledge, skills and assessment skills on completion of the course (the references to aims aim on the intended learning outcomes in the programme syllabus of Degree of Bachelor in physics at Lund’s university which corresponds to qualitative target for general qualification in the Higher Education Ordinance in turn see “other”):

The AIMS of the COURSE: 1-10 is interim target against intended learning outcomes 1 in the programme syllabus. 11, 12, 14 and 15 are interim target against intended learning outcomes 2 in the programme syllabus. 11 and 12 is interim target against

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intended learning outcomes 3 in the programme syllabus. 13 is interim target against intended learning outcomes 4 in the programme syllabus. 13 is interim target against intended learning outcomes 5 in the programme syllabus. 16-18 is interim target against intended learning outcomes 6 in the programme syllabus. 16 is interim target against intended learning outcomes 7 in the programme syllabus.

**Knowledge and understanding**

On completion of the course, the students shall be able to:

1. Define what a harmonic oscillation is and how it can be described mathematically.
2. Account for the wave concept and how mechanical waves can be described by the wave function.
3. Describe and explain standing waves.
4. Account for the derivation and the application of physical models for sound waves.
5. Describe and discuss experiments in which light behaves as a wave phenomenon and how these experiments can be described mathematically.
6. Describe and discuss wave-particle duality, quantum quantisation of physical units and the uncertainty principle.
7. Describe and discuss Bohr’s model for the hydrogen atom, transitions between quantized states and discrete spectra.
8. Account for the Schrödinger equation in one dimension, wave functions and probability density at a general level.
9. Account for how light is reflected and refracted when it passes between media with different refraction index.
10. Use basic computational principles for geometrical optics and apply these practically to describe for example glasses, microscopes and telescopes.

**Competence and skills**

On completion of the course, the students shall be able to:

11. Use the basic concepts and carry out calculations and solve theoretical problems in the part of waves, optics and quantum physics that the course contains.
12. Based on given instructions carry out measurements and carry out laboratory work in optics and spectroscopy.
13. Write an individual written report on the results of laboratory work and calculations.
14. Carry out a simple analysis of experimental results and discuss the uncertainty and the reasonableness in the measured values.
15. Account for how physical models can be derived from basic principles and be tested by experimental measurements.

**Judgement and approach**

On completion of the course, the students shall be able to:

16. Use arguments that are based on concept in optics, waves and quantum physics when physical phenomena in society or the everyday life and that lie within the scope of the course material should be described.
17. Demonstrate an understanding in that physics is not a description of the laws of nature but that physics is describing phenomena in nature using physical models (most often mathematical descriptions).

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18. Demonstrate an understanding of the limitations of the models that are used in
the course as well as account for the importance of carrying out experiments to be
able to evaluate the reliability of physical theories. Especially to based on wave-particle
duality demonstrate an understanding of the limitations of physical models and that
physical theories in general give an approximate description of phenomena in nature.

Course content

The course consist of three parts:
Part 1 Waves 3.5 credits

In this part, basic waves is treated such as periodic harmonic motion, the wave
equation, mechanical waves and sound waves. Based on description of the light with
wave models, light phenomena such as interference and diffraction are treated.
Waves is divided into 3 credits in theory and 0.5 credits laboratory sessions.
Part 2 Quantum Physics 2.0 credits

The Waves in part 1 constitutes the basis for the second part there quantum physical
concepts as wave-particle duality, quantum quantisation of physical units and the
uncertainty principle are introduced together with Bohr’s model for the hydrogen
atom, the photoelectric effect and Compton scattering. Here, an introduction is also
given to the Schrödinger equation in one dimension that is applied on the infinite
potential well. Quantum Physics is divided into 1.5 credits in theory and 0.5 credits
laboratory sessions.
Part 3 Optics 2.0 credits

In this part, beam optics, the propagation, reflection and refraction of light, imaging
in mirrors, spherical surfaces and lenses and optical instruments are treated. " Optics
is divided into 1.5 credits in theory and 0.5 credits laboratory sessions.

In all modules, laboratory activities are an important part.

Course design

The teaching consists of teaching sessions, lectures, written assignments and
laboratory sessions. Participation in the laboratory sessions and introductory meetings
as well as submission of laboratory reports within given time frames is compulsory.

Assessment

Examination takes place in writing in the form of three examinations at the end of the
course and reports as well as through compulsory components.
The course is assessed in the form of the following compulsory components:
• Written examinations at the end of the course that assess intended learning outcomes 1-12, 16-18
• Completed laboratory sessions and written laboratory reports that assess intended learning outcomes 13-15

The written examinations correspond together to 6 credits and the laboratory sessions corresponds to 1.5 credits.

Students who do not pass the regular exam are offered a new possibility shortly after the regular exam.

The examiner, in consultation with Disability Support Services, may deviate from the regular form of examination in order to provide a permanently disabled student with a form of examination equivalent to that of a student without a disability.

*Subcourses that are part of this course can be found in an appendix at the end of this document.*

**Grades**

Marking scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction.

The grading scale for laboratory sessions and laboratory reports is Failed and passed.

To pass in the whole course is required passed examinations passed laboratory work and laboratory reports as well as participation in all compulsory components.

The written examination results are given as percentages where the limit for receiving grade Pass is 50% and for grade Pass with distinction 80%. For grade Pass with distinction in the course, passed laboratory sessions, laboratory reports and written assignments are required, as well as Pass with distinction on the written examinations. Written assignments can give bonus points to the examination.

**Entry requirements**

For admission to the course, knowledge equivalent to FYSA12 Introduction to university physics with mechanics and electromagnetism is required, 15 credits or the equivalent.

**Further information**

The course may not be included in qualification together with FYSA01 Physics 1: General Physics, 30 credits as well as ÄFYD01 Physics: General physics with didactics, 30 credits or the equivalent earlier courses.

**Appendix 1:** Aims stated in the programme syllabus of Degree of Bachelor of Science:

*Knowledge and understanding*

For Degree of Bachelor, the student should:
1. show knowledge and understanding in the main field of study for the education included knowledge of the disciplinary foundation of the field, knowledge of applicable methods in the area, specialisation in some part of the field as well as orientation in current research questions.

**Competence and skills**
For Degree of Bachelor, the student should:

2. demonstrate the ability to search, collect, evaluate and interpret relevant information in a problem critically as well as to discuss phenomena critically issues and situations,
3. demonstrate the ability to independently identify, formulate and solve problems as well as to carry out assignments within given time frames
4. demonstrate the ability to orally and in writing account for and discuss information, problems and solutions in dialogue with different groups and
5. demonstrate the skills required to work independently in the field of the programme

**Judgement and approach**
For Degree of Bachelor, the student should:

6. demonstrate the ability to in the main field of study for the education make assessments considering relevant scientific, social and ethical aspects
7. demonstrate an understanding of the role of the knowledge in society and if the responsibility of people for how it is used and
8. demonstrate the ability to identify his need of additional knowledge and to develop his skills.?
Subcourses in FYSA13, Physics: Introduction to University Physics, with Optics, Waves and Quantum Physics

Applies from V20

2001  Written exam in waves, 3,0 hp
       Grading scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction
       Part 1 Waves

2002  Laboratory work in waves, 0,5 hp
       Grading scale: Fail, Pass
       Part 1 Waves

2003  Written exam in quantum physics, 1,5 hp
       Grading scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction
       Part 2 Quantum Physics

2004  Laboratory work in quantum physics, 0,5 hp
       Grading scale: Fail, Pass
       Part 2 Quantum Physics

2005  Written exam in optics, 1,5 hp
       Grading scale: Fail, Pass, Pass with distinction
       Part 3 Optics

2006  Laboratory work in optics, 0,5 hp
       Grading scale: Fail, Pass
       Part 3 Optics